

CAUSE ESSAY 1

Name Surname : Sabina Abdurahim

Student Number :

Class Code : B

Why do some people choose to do graduate study and gain higher academic degrees rather than getting a job immediately after finishing university?

REASONS FOR A GRAUDATE STUDY

Our jobs, which we spend large portion of our time on, are one of the most important parts of our life, **so** when we choose the job, we have to consider if we will be happy there and this job will meet our expectations and demands. Considering this, most of us try to graduate from universities with a view to get a good job immediately. **However**, some of us prefer to sustain their educational life and do a graduate study in universities rather than starting a job. Loving their study area and guaranteeing a job with a respectful position are the essential causes why some of us choose to do graduate study and gain higher academic degrees rather than getting a job immediately after finishing university.

Being keen on our study area is one of the main causes why we prefer to stay at university and want to make an academic career. Everybody knows that if we want to be happy, we have to be in an area which intrigues us and where we can be happy doing that job. **Firstly**, if we have an interest in science or we love our study area, having an academic career is sensible **because** universities where we do our master's degree or PHD have big laboratories and information sources which give us great opportunities to develop ourselves, to learn every detail and to be professional in our area. **Secondly**, by the research which we do in university we can discover something new in our area which can influence the world. Contributing to the science world always makes us feel beneficial to humanity. **For example**, imagine that we are students in a chemical engineering master programme who have found how to make more fuel by using less oil. This exploration can have positive consequences **such as** limiting the obligation of oil in the world which causes wars.

Guaranteeing a prestigious job with a respectful position is the second main reason why we choose to do graduate study and gain higher academic degrees. The majority of people think that the most respectful fields are medicine and teaching because **when** we are a doctor, we treat someone; **when** we are a teacher, we prepare people for the future. **First of all**, if we want to be a teacher at university, we must do master's and PHD degrees which make us more professional so that we can give more information to our students. **Furthermore**, if we are a well-known professor, we can give great opportunities to our students who can be brilliant scientists or very important people for the country in their field. **Because of** this, we will be remembered by thousands of students, and also everybody will respect us for our successes when we become older. **Secondly**, after the end of a bachelor education, if we continue our education with master's and PHD, it means we are guaranteed a job in a state university. Some of us don't want to deal with looking for jobs after graduation, **so** by staying in university we can make a career which never leaves us at the half-way point.

To sum up, there are some reasons such as being very interested in the research field and respectful work and guaranteeing a job which make some people prefer to do graduate study and higher academic degrees. Whatever we choose, every way can bring its own difficulties. **Accordingly**, **when** we are in a dilemma of staying at university and finding a job after graduation, we have to consider all possibilities.

CAUSE ESSAY 2

Name Surname :Zehra HASILCI

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Class Code :

WHY DO SOME PEOPLE SUPPORT HUMAN CLONING?

OUTLINE

THESIS STATEMENT: There are many factors which are associated with the fact that some people support human cloning, but health and economic causes are claimed to be the main reasons.

- 1. BODY TOPIC SENTENCE:** One reason why there are some people in favour of human cloning is health.

SUPPORTING IDEA 1: treatment with researching stem cell

SUPPORTING DETAIL 1: cancer, liver failure, kidney failure and damaged organs as a result of the accident

SUPPORTING IDEA 2: rejuvenation with researching stem cell

SUPPORTING DETAIL 1: to look young

- 2. BODY TOPIC SENTENCE:** Another cause why there are some people in support of human cloning is economic.

SUPPORTING IDEA 1: to sell organs which they make with stem cell.

SUPPORTING DETAIL 1: find approve organ donation

SUPPORTING IDEA 2: to create warriors who have superior ability

SUPPORTING DETAIL 1: for mandate system

CONCLUDING SENTENCE: To sum up, health and economic factors are the two chief reasons why some people desire human cloning.

CLONING HUMAN EMBRYOS

Cloning is copying the DNA of an animal, a plant or a human by creating identical genes. The first cloned animal was a sheep which was named Dolly. Scientists also cloned mice, rats, rabbits and horses. It is a major breakthrough that people take an original DNA to create an exactly similar human. There are many factors which are associated with the fact that some people support human cloning, but health and economic causes are claimed to be the main reasons.

One reason why there are some people in favour of human cloning is health. Firstly, scientists will be able to grow human tissue and maybe they will complete human organs with stem cells in the future. Scientists' target is to treat some ailments such as cancer, liver failure, kidney failure and damaged organs as a result of accidents, so people will not suffer from these problems. Secondly, scientists will supply rejuvenation by the production of clone tissue. Thus, some aging people who want to look young will never age. All in all, treatment of some serious illnesses and rejuvenation with research on stem cells are two basic health reasons.

Another cause of why there are some people in support of human cloning is economic. First of all, scientists want to sell organs which they make with stem cells. Nowadays, most ailing people are dying since they cannot find approved organ donation. Wealthy people are ready to pay money which is as much as the wish of the scientists or donor, so there is a lot of money in the organ trade. Second of all, developed governments aim to create warriors who have superior abilities like Rambo with human cloning because their purpose is to exploit other countries in order to improve their economy. Accordingly, they support human cloning secretly for a mandate system.

To sum up, health and economic factors are the two chief reasons why some people desire human cloning. While stem cell research can be of great help to treat illnesses, there can be some questions in the ethical dimension. Therefore, governments should make laws considering this research and their results carefully.

CAUSE ESSAY 3

What are the Causes of Hunger?

It is obvious that hunger is now, and has always been, a major problem in the world. Every year, millions of people die from starvation and hunger-related diseases. Hunger has been a widespread problem for millennia and thus has a number of causes, depending on where and when it is found. There are two clear causes of hunger which stand out; geography and human greed.

The first cause of hunger is geographical features. No matter how technologically or socially advanced a society is, it is always at the mercy of nature. For example, droughts, floods, disease and famine can strike instantly and with devastating results. For instance, the famine which hit Ethiopia in the mid-1980's led to the death of over a million people from hunger and disease. In addition, the floods that periodically devastate India, Bangladesh and China cause misery, homelessness, hunger and suffering to millions every year. These are not modern phenomena – these natural disasters were occurring even before humans were on the planet.

An important reason for such widespread hunger in the world today is human greed. Even though there is enough food in the world to feed everyone, human methods of social organisation mean that there will always be some who are fed and sheltered and others who are homeless and hungry. For example, every country in the world, no matter how rich or poor, has hungry people. In other words, greed and competition are common amongst human beings which create a social order with a hierarchy, in which some are hungry and some are wealthy.

In conclusion, we can see that there are two key factors which can be said to bring about hunger; geography and human greed. As long as nature is merciless and humans are greedy, the problem of hunger will always haunt us.

CAUSE ESSAY 4

Why are cities becoming overcrowded?

The fact that the world's cities are getting more and more crowded is well-known. Cities such as Tokyo, Sao Paolo, Bombay and Shanghai are now considered 'mega-cities', because of their enormous size and huge populations. There are two main reasons why these and other cities are becoming so crowded; one economic, the other socio-cultural.

The primary cause of cities becoming so crowded is economic. As a country develops, its cities become the engines of development, thus jobs are available in these areas. Frankfurt, Istanbul, Bombay and Sao Paolo are all the economic centres of their country. Tokyo, for example, was the motor for Japan's rapid economic development in the 1960's and 70's; as a result, its population increased rapidly. People moved to Tokyo because they could find employment and establish economic security for themselves and their families there.

Another factor in the huge increase in urban populations is the socio-cultural factor. Thousands of people migrate to the cities not only for jobs but also for educational and personal reasons. The better universities are always located in big cities and this attracts thousands of students every year, and these students stay on and work in the city after they graduate. Moreover, young people will move to the city as the villages and rural areas are more custom and tradition oriented. Therefore, young people believe this is an obstacle to their personal freedom.

In conclusion, economic and cultural causes are the major causes of huge urban population. People will always move to the areas which provide opportunity and to the places which can give them the freedom they desire.

CAUSE ESSAY 5

Why is English the international language?

The fact that English is now the main international language is indisputable. In all aspects of international life – trade, science, diplomacy, education and travel – the common language is English and has been for decades. There are two main reasons why English is the current lingua franca; political history and economics.

One of the main reasons why English is the international language in the world today is the fact that Britain was the global superpower in the nineteenth century and America is the global superpower in the twentieth and twenty-first. For example, these two English-speaking countries were the most important countries in terms of the military and trade. By conquering and colonising so much of the world, their customs, culture and way of life became common in those parts of the world. This is why so many ex-British colonies now have English as the national language, with many of their people speaking English as a first language.

A further reason for the spread of English is economics. By being the global political and military superpower, these two countries also became the leading trading nations and many countries and territories needed to learn English in order to trade with them. The USA is currently a major trading partner with almost every other country on the planet due to the size of the consumer economy. This explains why in many countries, English is a compulsory subject in all levels at school.

In conclusion, we can see that the factors of political history and finance are the most important reasons why English is the current global language. It remains to be seen whether English will continue to be the global language of the twentieth century or whether it will be replaced by Chinese, Arabic or another language.

EFFECT ESSAY 1

Name Surname: Belkize Akkoyun

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Better Job

From the past to today, people haven't paid attention to choosing the best job. Hence, the majority of people have suffered because of choosing the job that they won't be able to specialize in. However, today people are aware of the importance of having a good job and the effects of having a good job. Even though there are many effects of having a good job, income and self-confidence are said to be the major ones.

One of the significant influences of having a good job is income. Having a good job means a high level of income. If a person has a good job, they live restfully. In other words, income impacts the living standards. While a person who has a good job can buy everything, such as a car or home, unemployed people or people that have a bad job cannot live restfully and peacefully. Besides, having a good job with a better income facilitates the purchase of wholesome food. For example, a person that has a good job can buy all kinds of fruits and vegetables whenever s/he wants.

Another main effect of having a good job is self-confidence. Having a good job has a vital role in creating self-confidence. A good job, in which a person tends to succeed and develop in, leads to a better personality. Self-confidence also keeps a person from stress, which decreases the level of motivation at work. In addition, having self-confidence provides the ability to make friends easily. Having lots of co-workers also leads to a successful work life.

All in all, income and self-confidence are believed to be the main effects of having a good job. If a person doesn't want to regret the future, s/he had better be careful when choosing a job. Otherwise, s/he can become miserable with his/her job.

EFFECT ESSAY 2

Name Surname: Esra Tanısalı

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What are the results of being unemployed for a long time?

In the world, the number of people has been increasing in recent decades. With the increase in population, unemployment rates also enlarged. In order to continue their life, people have to work. **However**, when they encounter unemployment problems for a long time, it affects their life in terms of psychological disorders and relationship problems.

One of the main influences of being unemployed for a long time is psychological disorders. **To start with**, when people graduate from university, they want to commence work to not only last their life but also show what they have learned through the university. **Unless** they find a job, they confront stress problems. It can lead to several ailments. **In addition**, being unemployed can result in some suicide events. Because of feeling depressed, some people can see the only solution in suicide. **Shortly**, most people who face being unemployed, deal with some psychological disorders.

Relationship problems are another adverse impact of unemployment on people's life. **First of all**, especially married people struggle with some problems when they are unemployed. As a result of economic problems, such as not meeting expenses, most couples decide to divorce. It is the most important thing for people to obtain money in order to continue their life; thus, if they couldn't get money, it becomes a big problem as time goes on. **Furthermore**, not only in marriages but also in friendships, it can give rise to troubles. **To illustrate**, people who cannot find a job for a long time begin to get jealous of their friends having a job. **Hence**, they cannot stand each other and it damages their friendships.

All in all, as a result of unemployment for a long time, people confront psychological disorders and relationship problems. It is necessary that the government decrease unemployment rates. Unless it is solved, more people's lives will be devastated.

EFFECT ESSAY 3

What are the effects of obesity?

Most people sit on their couch watching TV and eating snacks when they arrive home from work or school. Some enjoy a big meal and then eat desserts and ice cream. They think this is the best way to relax and have fun. They do not realize this is how obesity starts. Although the road that leads to obesity is fairly short and easy, obesity damages a person's health and also causes serious social and psychological problems.

The most important effect of obesity is on our health. It is a fact that the life standards of obese people are highly affected by the disease as they can't move easily or can't take part in any physical activity. In addition, many heart problems, according to doctors, have been observed in extremely overweight people. For example, obese people usually suffer from high blood pressure more than normal, or average weight people. Therefore, heart attacks are very common among obese people. Moreover, obese people don't have much chances of having a long life and they tend to die in younger ages than slimmer people. Researchers and doctors are warning us for obesity and advising us to eat right foods.

In addition to health problems, obese people face difficulties in social life, too. First of all, they feel alone among others people in society because the normal thing for a person is to be at normal weights. The media and pop culture always present thin or normal built people whereas obese people are shown only as comedians in comedy shows. Their friends make fun of them at school or at work. Their family members usually criticize them for eating too much. They can't enjoy eating at restaurants or at cafeterias. They can't buy or wear the clothes they want. So, they become very unhappy people.

To sum up, we can say that obesity makes people suffer from health and some social and psychological problems. Although the most serious effect is in the health area, the negative effects on the social and emotional life are too serious to ignore. I think we should stop and think again before sitting on our favourite couch with junk food and turn our attention to healthier activities.